

7 Sử dụng từ “It” để chỉ khoảng cách

Bài tập 1: Chọn đáp án đúng.

Đáp án

1. A. It's about 5 kilometers **from** my house **to** the city center.
2. A. It takes me 20 minutes **to get** home after work.
3. C. How long does it **take** to walk from here to the library?
4. B. How **far** is the nearest post office from your house?
5. D. The bakery is **about** one kilometer away from the bus stop.
6. C. It **took** me half an hour to finish my homework yesterday.

Bài tập 2: Hoàn thành câu

Đáp án

1. **It takes** 15 minutes **to** walk from my house to the station.
2. **It is** 10 kilometers **from** the airport to the city center.
3. **It takes** at least 5 hours **to** do the research.
4. **It is** just 5 minutes **away**.
5. **It is** about 50 miles **from** this town to the next town.

Bài tập 3: hãy viết lại mỗi câu bằng một trong các cấu trúc đã học. Chú ý dùng dạng đúng của động từ, khoảng cách hoặc thời gian.

Đáp án

1. It takes 20 minutes to walk to school.
2. It is 3 kilometers from here to the hospital.
3. It is just 10 minutes away by taxi.
4. It takes one hour to finish this assignment.
5. It is about 2 kilometers from the train station to the hotel.

Bài tập 4: Chọn đáp án đúng.

Đáp án

1. B. It **is** 10 kilometers from my home to the nearest beach.
2. A. It **takes** half an hour to read this chapter.
3. C. The restaurant is only 5 minutes **away** from here.
4. B. It **is** about 2 kilometers from the library to the park.
5. B. It **takes** me 45 minutes to finish the test.
6. A. The railway station is 3 kilometers **from** the school.

Bài tập 5: Điền vào chỗ trống trong đoạn hội thoại

Đáp án.

Anna: How far is it from your house to theirs?
Tom: It is about 25 kilometers.

Anna: ... How long does it usually take...?

Tom: It takes around 40 minutes if I drive.

Anna: ... By bus, it takes almost an hour.

Anna: ... So, it is about 5 minutes away?

Tom: Exactly...

Bài tập 6: Sửa lỗi câu.

Đáp án

1. It takes me thirty minutes to get home from school. (Bỏ “is”)
2. It is about 20 kilometers from the airport to the city center? (Sửa “at the city center” → “to the city center”; hoặc dùng dạng nghi vấn “Is it about 20 kilometers from the airport to the city center?”)
3. It takes half an hour to finish this puzzle. (Chưa chia “take” => “takes”)
4. It is 2 hours from my hometown to the beach. (Sửa “for the beach” → “to the beach”)
5. It took me five days to finish that project. (Sửa “finishing” → “to finish”)